



State Water Resources Control Board

Division of Drinking Water

August 24, 2023

PWS# 4510003 Certified Mail 7017 0190 0000 6412 9144

Burney Water District 20222 Hudson Street Burney, CA 96013

Attention:

David Zevely, District Manager

Subject:

Citation for E.coli Maximum Contaminant Level Violation for July 2023

Enclosed is Citation No. 01-02-23C-008 (hereinafter "Citation"), issued to the Burney Water District. Please note that there are legally enforceable deadlines associated with this Citation.

A process exists by which a public water system can petition the State Water Board for reconsideration of this citation. Petitions must be received by the State Water Board within 30 days of the issuance of this citation by the State Water Board. If the 30th day falls on a Saturday, Sunday, or state holiday, the petition is due the following business day by 5:00 p.m. Information regarding filing petitions may be found at:

https://www.waterboards.ca.gov/drinking_water/programs/petitions/instructions.html

If you have any questions, please contact Michael Burgess at (530) 224-6806, or me at (530) 224-4828.

Stephen W. Watson, P.E. Lassen District Engineer

Drinking Water Field Operations Branch

Enclosure

4510003/Enforcement August 2023 Cit Ltr/mtb

1::		STATE OF CALIFORNIA
2		WATER RESOURCES CONTROL BOARD
3		DIVISION OF DRINKING WATER
4	¥)	
5	Name of Pu	blic Water System: Burney Water District
6	Water Syste	m No.: 4510003
7		
8	Attention:	David Zevely, District Manager
9		20222 Hudson Street
10		Burney, CA 96013
11		
12	lssued:	August 24, 2023
13		
14		CITATION NO. 01-02-23C-008 FOR NONCOMPLIANCE WITH
15	CAL	IFORNIA HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE, SECTION 116555(a)(1) AND
16	CA	LIFORNIA CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 22, SECTION 64426.1
17		
18		E.COLI MAXIMUM CONTAMINANT LEVEL VIOLATION
19		July 2023
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21	The California	Health and Safety Code (hereinafter "CHSC"), Section 116650 authorizes the
22	State Water F	Resources Control Board (hereinafter "State Water Board") to issue a citation to
23	a public water	system when the State Water Board determines that the public water system
24	has violated o	r is violating the California Safe Drinking Water Act (hereinafter "California
25	SDWA"), (CH	SC, Division 104, Part 12, Chapter 4, commencing with Section 116270), or any
26	regulation, sta	andard, permit, or order issued or adopted thereunder.



The State Water Board, acting by and through its Division of Drinking Water (hereinafter 1 2 "Division"), and the Deputy Director for the Division, hereby issues Citation No. 01-02-23C-3 008 (hereinafter "Citation"), pursuant to Section 116650 of the CHSC to the Burney Water District (hereinafter, District) for violation of CHSC, Section 116555(a)(1), and California Code 4 5 of Regulations (hereinafter "CCR"), Title 22, Section 64426.1. 6 7 STATEMENT OF FACTS 8 The District is classified as a community public water system serving an estimated population 9 of 3,154, through 1,413 connections. Three active, untreated groundwater wells provide the 10 source of water for the water system; pre-cautionary chlorination is not provided. 11 12 CHSC, Section 116555(a)(1) requires all public water systems to comply with primary drinking 13 water standards as defined in CHSC, Section 116275(c). Primary drinking water standards 14 include maximum levels of contaminants and the monitoring and reporting requirements as 15 specified in regulations adopted by the State Water Board that pertain to maximum 16 contaminant levels. The District is required to collect four routine bacteriological samples from 17 the distribution system each month.

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CCR, Title 22, Section 64426.1, E. coli Maximum Contaminant Level (MCL), states in part that a public water system is in violation of the E. coli MCL if the system has a repeat sample test positive for total coliform following an *E. coli*-positive routine sample.

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On July 11, 2023, the Division's Lassen District received laboratory results showing the presence of E. coli in one of four routine bacteriological samples collected from the District's distribution system on July 10, 2023. On July 11, 2023, the District collected three repeat samples from the distribution system and one source sample from the District's Well 06. On July 12, 2023, the Lassen District received laboratory results showing that one of the three



repeat samples collected from the distribution system tested positive for total coliform. The sample collected from the well did not test positive for total coliform, and none of the repeat samples tested positive for *E. coli*.

Based on these results, the Division directed the District to issue a Boil Water Advisory (Exhibit A). The Advisory was provided to local news media and hand delivered to each customer by District personnel, beginning the evening of July 12 through the afternoon of July 13. The District also provided notification to customers by automated phone message on the afternoon of July 13.

On July 12, 2023, the District flushed water through fire hydrants in an attempt to flush out the bacteria. Following system flushing, the District collected two sets of eight bacteriological samples from the District's eight routine sample sites, one set during the evening of July 12 and the second set during the afternoon of July 13. On July 14, 2023, the Division and the District received the results for these two sets of samples. All eight samples collected on July 13 tested absent for total coliform bacteria; however, two of eight samples collected from the distribution system during the evening of July 12 tested positive for total coliform bacteria. None of the 16 samples tested positive for *E. coli*.

On July 14, the District began injecting a 12.5% sodium hypochlorite solution into the Well 06 and Well 07 discharge lines and added 12.5% sodium hypochlorite to each of the District's three tanks by hand to provide a 2.0 milligram per liter (mg/L) dose at each tank. The calculated dosage at each well based upon the reported water production and sodium hypochlorite usage was 1.9 mg/L at Well 06 and 2.7 mg/L at Well 07. Following flushing on July 15, 2023, the measured free chlorine residual reported by the District was at least 1.0 mg/L at each of the District's eight routine sample sites.

After multiple days of flushing the distribution system, and isolation of the District's 4.0 million gallon (MG) capacity Mountain View Tank to speed the flushing of chlorinated water from the system, the District reported that there was no measurable free chlorine residual at any of the District's eight routine sample sites. The District collected one set of eight samples on July 23, 2023, and a second set of eight samples on July 24, 2023. All 16 samples tested absent for total coliform bacteria. On July 25, 2023, the Division canceled the Boil Water Advisory. A set of four routine samples collected from the distribution system on August 2, 2023, all tested absent for total coliform bacteria.

On July 13, 2023, Division Staff conducted a physical inspection of the water system with the assistance of District personnel as part of a Level 2 Assessment (Exhibit B). No physical deficiencies were identified in any of the District's three wells and three water storage tanks. No work had been performed in the District's water system during the month prior to collecting the routine samples that might have depressurized any portion of the distribution system. The only potential sources of contamination were found during a review of the Division's records. Each year since 2008, the District has reported that they have failed to ensure that all backflow prevention devices are tested.

DETERMINATIONS

Based on the above Statement of Facts, the Division has determined that the District has failed to comply with CHSC, Section 116555(a)(1) and CCR, Title 22, Section 64426.1 in that the District exceeded the *E. coli* bacteria MCL during the month of July 2023.

The District issued a boil water advisory on July 12, 2023, which satisfies the Tier 1 public notification requirements of the CCR, Title 22, Section 64463.1 and Section 64465 for this violation. In addition, a Level 2 Assessment, as required by Section 64426.8(b), was



1	comp	leted by Division staff engineer Michael Burgess on August 1, 2023.
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3		DIRECTIVES
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5	The D	District is hereby directed to take the following actions:
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7	1.	Comply with the CCR, Title 22, Sections 64426 and 64426.1 in all future monitoring
8		periods.
9	2.	Complete and return Attachment 'A' entitled "Compliance Certification" together with a
10		copy of the public notification used to issue the boil water advisory to the address
11		listed below by no later than September 24, 2023.
12	3.	The District must include this violation in the 2023 Consumer Confidence Report in
13		accordance with CCR, Title 22, Section 64481(d)(3).
14		
15	All sub	omittals required pursuant to this Citation shall be addressed to:
16	=	N.
17		Stephen Watson, P.E.
18		Lassen District Engineer
19		Drinking Water Field Operations
20		State Water Resources Control Board
21		Division of Drinking Water
22		364 Knollcrest Drive, Suite 101
23		Redding, CA 96002
24		
25	Alterna	atively, submittals required by this Citation may be electronically submitted to the State
26	Water	Board at the following address:
27		DWPRedding@waterboards.ca.gov



1	The subject line for all electronic submittals corresponding to this Citation must include the
2	following information: Burney WD, System No. 4510003, Citation No. 01-02-23C-008, and
3	title of the document being submitted.
4	
5	As used in this Citation, the date of issuance shall be the date of this Citation; and the date of
6	service shall be the date of service of this Citation, personal or by certified mail, on the water
7	system.
8	
9	Nothing in this Citation relieves the District of its obligation to meet the requirements of Health
10	and Safety Code, Division 104, Part 12, Chapter 4 (California Safe Drinking Water Act), or
11	any regulation, permit, standard or order issued or adopted thereunder.
12	
13	The Division reserves the right to make such modifications to this Citation, as it may deem
14	necessary to protect public health and safety. Such modifications may be issued as
15	amendments to this Citation and shall be effective upon issuance.
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17	PARTIES BOUND
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19	This Citation shall apply to and be binding upon the District, its officers, directors,
20	shareholders, agents, employees, contractors, successors, and assignees.
21	
22	SEVERABILITY
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24	The Directives of this Citation are severable, and the District must comply with each and
25	every provision thereof, notwithstanding the effectiveness of any other provision.
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FURTHER ENFORCEMENT ACTION

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The California SDWA authorizes the State Board to: issue citation with assessment of administrative penalties to a public water system for violation or continued violation of the requirements of the California SDWA or any permit, regulation, permit or order issued or adopted thereunder including, but not limited to, failure to correct a violation identified in a citation or compliance order. The California SDWA also authorizes the State Board to take action to suspend or revoke a permit that has been issued to a public water system if the system has violated applicable law or regulations or has failed to comply with an order of the State Board; and to petition the superior court to take various enforcement measures against a public water system that has failed to comply with or violates an order of the State Board. The State Board does not waive any further enforcement action by issuance of this citation.

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Date

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August 24, 2023

Stephen W. Watson, P.E.

Lassen District Engineer

Division of Drinking Water

State Water Resources Control Board

CERTIFIED MAIL 7017 0190 0000 6412 9144

Exhibit A: Boil Water Advisory

Exhibit B: Completed Level 2 Assessment

Attachment A: Compliance Certification





IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR DRINKING WATER

Este informe contiene información muy importante sobre su agua potable.

Tradúzcalo o hable con alguien que lo entienda bien.

Burney Water District Customers BOIL WATER ADVISORY July 12, 2023

Failure to follow this advisory could result in stomach or intestinal illness.

E. coli bacteria were confirmed present in our drinking water distribution system on July 12, 2023. The presence of these bacteria indicate that other pathogens could be present in your tap water which can make you sick and are a particular concern for people with weakened immune systems. Therefore, the Burney Water District in conjunction with the State Water Resources Control Board Division of Drinking Water are advising residents of Burney to only use boiled tap water or bottled water for drinking and cooking purposes.

- DO NOT DRINK THE WATER WITHOUT BOILING IT FIRST. Bring all water to a boil, let
 it boil for one minute, and let it cool before using, or use bottled water. Boiled or bottled
 water should be used for drinking, making ice, brushing teeth, washing dishes, and food
 preparation until further notice. Boiling kills bacteria and other organisms in the water.
- E. coli are bacteria whose presence indicates that the water may be contaminated with human or animal wastes. Human pathogens in these wastes can cause short-term effects, such as diarrhea, cramps, nausea, headaches, or other symptoms. They may pose a greater health risk for infants, young children, the elderly, and people with severely-compromised immune systems. The symptoms above are not caused only by organisms in drinking water. If you experience any of these symptoms and they persist, you may want to seek medical advice.
- People with severely compromised immune systems, infants, and some elderly may be at increased risk. These people should seek advice about drinking water from their health care providers. General guidelines on ways to lessen the risk of infection by microbes are available from U.S. EPA's Safe Drinking Water Hotline at 1(800) 426-4791.

Today we received test results which confirm the presence of E. coli bacteria in the drinking water. We are working to identify any possible sources of contamination and eliminate them. We will be flushing fresh water into the system and potentially chlorinating the water if it becomes necessary. We will inform you in writing when tests show the bacteria have been eliminated and you no longer need to boil your water. We anticipate resolving the problem within seven days.

For more information call: Burney Water District: (530) 335-3582 SWRCB Division of Drinking Water: (530) 224-4800.

Please share this information with all the other people who drink this water, especially those who may not have received this notice directly (for example, people in apartments, nursing homes, schools, and businesses). You can do this by posting this public notice in a public place or distributing copies by hand or mail.

Exhibit B

REVISED TOTAL COLIFORM RULE (RTCR) - LEVEL 2 ASSESSMENT

the description. The PWS must address each issue described in the Corrective Action column. To avoid a violation, the This form is intended to assist Division of Drinking Water (DDW) or Local Primacy Agency (LPA) Staff in completing the around it, it is an issue and needs to be described by LPA or DDW in the next column. Please include the question number in investigation required by the federal revised Total Coliform Rule (rTCR) [effective April 1, 2016]. If the answer has a large box water system must submit to DDW/LPA a completed assessment report no later than 30 days after the trigger date.



PWS ID#:4510003 PWS Name: Burney Water I Operator in Responsible Charge (print name): David Zevely Assessment trigger date: 07/12/2023 SEASONAL: YES ☐ NO ☒ Person who collected TC positive samples: Mike Skelly Name of Certified Lab conducting sample analysis: Pace Analy
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Date: June 17
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તં	Review of sample protocol	>	z	¥ X	Indicate Element number being described.	Indicate Flement rumber being described
2.7			×		2.1: The District Manager is listed as the operator in charge; the samples were collected by Mike Skelly, the District's chief operator.	
2.2	2 Is the sampler a regular, trained sampler?	X				
2.3		Ø				
2.4				×		
2. 5.	Was the water tap flushed for at least 5 minutes?	×				
5.6	Was the tap disinfected or flamed?	×				
2.7	Did the sample get too warm prior to being placed on ice?		Ø		2	8
2.8			×		7	
2.9	If it is a seasonal system, were there any problems during the most recent start-up procedure?			×		
2.10			×			
က်		>	z	ş	Indicate Element number being described.	Indicate Element number being described
 1.	Have any mains or service lines recently been repaired, replaced or installed?		×		all backflow	3.5 and 3.12: Survey the system for potential
3.2	Have fire hydrants or blow offs been recently flushed/used/sheared?		×			cross-connections and test all required backflow prevention devices installed in
8.3	Have valves been recently exercised to direct flow?		\boxtimes		3.12: No known unprotected cross-connections.	system
3,4			Ø		×	
3.5	Are all of the backflow prevention devices operational and maintained?		×			
3.6	Was there a total loss of pressure, low pressure (<20 psi) or changes in water pressure? If yes, when?		Ø			
3.7				×		
හ භ	Any recent pump station failures or repairs?		×			
හ ල:) Air relief valve leaking?		×			
3.10	Standing water or debris in (air relief) valve vault?		×			
3.1			Ø			
3.12			×			
3.13	3 Has high turbidity been detected in the distribution system?		Ø			

	4.21	4.20	4.19	4.18	4.17	4.16	4.15	4.14	4.13	4,12	4.11	4.10	4.9	4.00	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4	*	2	3.74
	Any other storage tank issues not previously mentioned above?	Was the tank vandalized or subject to tampering?	Is the site secured (e.g. fencing, locked gates, etc.)?	Was there any power loss?	Any recent repairs on the tank(s)?	Failure or improper operation on tank telemetry/attitude valves/controls?	Was the sample taken when the tank was at the low level mark?	Was there high water age in the tank (infrequent water use)?	1	Has the tank been accidently drained?	Was the hatch locked or secured?	Does the hatch have a solid, water proof, shoebox type lid that is properly sealed?	Is the overflow pipe directly connected to a tank drain, sanitary sewer or storm drain?	Does the reservoir have a common inlet/outlet?	Are the screens damaged or not properly installed?	Are the vents and overflows protected against entry from animals, insects or other contaminants?	Have the tank(s) been cleaned within the last 5 years? If not, list when it was last cleaned.	ls there sediment buildup and floating debris in tank(s)?	Is there any presence of animal droppings around openings, vents or overflows?	Are there breaches or holes of any sort into tank(s)?	Is there a presence of animals or insects in the tank(s)?	Review of storage tank(s) (Note the specific facility if any issues are found)	Any other distribution issue not previously mentioned (e.g. other O&M activities that could have introduced coliforms)?	
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	☒	Ø		\boxtimes					\boxtimes						Ø		☒	Ø	☒	\boxtimes	×	z		×
L																						AN		
								-			i i			×		comes on at a water level of 24 feet and shuts down at a level of 26 feet in the Mt. View Tank.	over 3 MG of water in the tank. The District's lead well	7" at the time when the District began collecting the	4.15: The water level in the Mt. View Tank was at 23'	4.5: Unknown	4.14: Unknown	Indicate Element number being described.		
	, r				8.5				+		'n	í										Indicate Element number being described.	34	

6.35	6.34	6.33	6.32	6.31	6.30		6.17	6.16	6.15	6.14	6.13	6.12	6.11	6.10	6.9	6.8	6.7	0.00	6.5	60	6.3	6 iv	6.1	9
is the source water sample for ground water systems E. coli positive? This may indicate that the positive sample is originating from the source and may be a continuous source of contamination.		1	Has there been recent rapid snowmelt, heavy rainfall or flooding?	Has there been a change in sources?	Has an unapproved source been used?	Applicable to all sources	Any other well issues not previously mentioned above?	ls the well pit in standing water or evidence of flooding?	5 Is there evidence of standing water near the wellhead?		Have there been any sewer spills, source water spills or other disturbances near the well?	1		Are there any exposed holes or cracks near the wellhead? For example electric conduit.	1	Are there any unprotected openings in the pump or pump assembly?	Are there any unprotected cross connections at the wellhead?			Does the casing and/or air relief vent have a screen to prevent the entry of insects?		Is the surface seal defective or damaged or not water tight?	Is there a 50 foot annular seal?	
										Ø		Ø						70			Ø			¥
			☒	×							\boxtimes			\boxtimes		\boxtimes		Primary	☒	\boxtimes				Z
								X																N/A
*												,			5			Backup Emergency)			Indicate Element number being described.
8															2					n				indicate Element number being described.

					4. Corrective Action Approved?
				Ц	4. Were all issues identified corrected?
				L	3. System has corrected the problem.
				L	2. Likely reason for EC+ occurrence has been found.
					1. Has assessment been successfully completed?
	Comments		ő	Yes	
					Reserved for Regulatory Agency (DDW / LPA) Review
	Date: 6/7/2013				Signature: Mand Land
	Date: Of 1/2023				Water system responsible party (PRINTED): David Zevely
					Signature:
	om (PRINTED): Michael Burgess	g the fo	mpleting	ative co	Name of SWRCB-Division of Drinking Water or LPA representative completing the form (PRINTED): Michael Burgess
ross-connections and/or failing backflow prevention devices. were tested at least annually (2008 was the last year during to re-evaluate how they survey the system for potential as evidenced by the gravel found when the sample tap was as well.	e a potential for unknown cross-connections and kflow prevention devices were tested at least a conally, the District needs to re-evaluate how of the Ash St. sample site as evidenced by the positive for total coliform as well.	to be back Addition ation cested	that all that all ed). / tamina	ered ansure re test ial corthe sy	The only potential source of contamination discovered appears to be a potential for unknown cross-connections and/or failing backflow prevention devices. For the past 14 years, the District has failed to ensure that all backflow prevention devices were tested at least annually (2008 was the last year during which the District reported that all devices were tested). Additionally, the District needs to re-evaluate how they survey the system for potential cross-connections. There may have been potential contamination of the Ash St. sample site as evidenced by the gravel found when the sample tap was dismantled; however, samples from other sites in the system tested positive for total coliform as well.
					Additional Comments:
					8.1 Are there any unaddressed significant deficiencies? This may indicate that the problem is known and is in the process of being remedied. Include approved corrective action date and status of each corrective action.
hidicate Element number being described.	Indicate Element number being described.			8	
					7.3 Were there any extreme weather/natural events (e.g. heat, freezing, raining, windy, fires, earthquakes etc)
	Nausea and diarrhea.				
	In a news article, a local resident reported that her grandchildren were sick. Reportedly, the hospital said the illness was due to E. coli.			.> ,s	
Indicate Element number being described.	indicate Element number being described.				
	-	-			
				\exists	6.36 Any other source issues not previously mentioned above?

Attachment A

COMPLIANCE CERTIFICATION

Citation Number: 01-02-23C-008

Name of Water System: Burney Water District

System Number: 4510003

As required by Section 116450 of the California Health and Safety Code, I certify that the users of the water supplied by this water system were notified of the violations of Title 22, California Code of Regulations (CCR) for the compliance period of July 2023. In addition, I certify that the Burney Water District complied with the directives of this citation as indicated below:

Required Action

Public Notification via boil water advisory

Date Completed

Santanolog

Signature of Water System Representative

Date

Attach a copy of the Boil Water Advisory issued to customers by <u>direct delivery</u> during the July 2023 violation.

THIS FORM MUST BE COMPLETED AND RETURNED TO THE DIVISION NO LATER THAN September 24, 2023

Disclosure: Be advised that Section 116725 and 116730 of the California Health and Safety Code states that any person who knowingly makes any false statement on any report or document submitted for the purpose of compliance with the attached order may be liable for a civil penalty not to exceed five thousand dollars (\$5,000) for each separate violation for each day that violation continues. In addition, the violators may be prosecuted in criminal court and upon conviction, be punished by a fine of not more than \$25,000 for each day of violation, or be imprisoned in county jail not to exceed one year, or by both the fine and imprisonment.

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- E. coli are bacteria whose presence indicates that the water may be contaminated with human or animal wastes. Human pathogens in these wastes can cause short-term effects, such as diarrhea, cramps, nausea, headaches, or other symptoms. They may pose a greater health risk for infants, young children, the elderly, and people with severely-compromised immune systems. The symptoms above are not caused only by organisms in drinking water. If you experience any of these symptoms and they persist, you may want to seek medical advice.
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